

Citizen science: a useful tool for both microplastic research and environmental engagement

Luis F. Ruiz-Orejón^{1*}, Gemma Agell¹, María Vicioso², Cristina Puig³, Elisabetta Broglio⁴, Nayeli Bernal-Mendoza¹ & Juan Baztan⁵

1. Centre d'Estudis Avançats de Blanes (CEAB-CSIC) - Blanes-Girona (Spain), 2. Institut de Ciències del Mar (ICM-CSIC) - Barcelona (Spain), 3. Museu Marítim de Barcelona - Barcelona (Spain), 4. Barcelona Citizen Science Office - Barcelona (Spain), 5. Université de Versailles Saint-Quentin-en-Yvelines - Guyancourt (France)

*corresponding author: luisf.ruizorejon@ceab.csic.es, luisf.ruizorejon@gmail.com

Background

- **Plastic debris** are discarded or abandoned in the environment and end up reaching marine ecosystems directly or indirectly (e.g. Jambeck et al. 2015)
- **Microplastics** are currently one of the most **widely distributed** debris in the coastlines, seas and oceans around the world (e.g. Cózar et al., 2014)
- **Citizen science** has proven to be a suitable tool for large-scale anthropogenic waste **monitoring in coastal environments, making science inclusive for society and raising awareness.** (e.g. Hidalgo-Ruz et al., 2018; Wyles et al., 2016)

Objective

Monitor plastic debris (micro and meso sizes) concentration, distribution and composition in beaches involving educational community in scientific research through the '*Plástico 0*' project of the '*Sea Watchers*' citizen science platform.

Material and Methods

Study area (2016 - 2018)

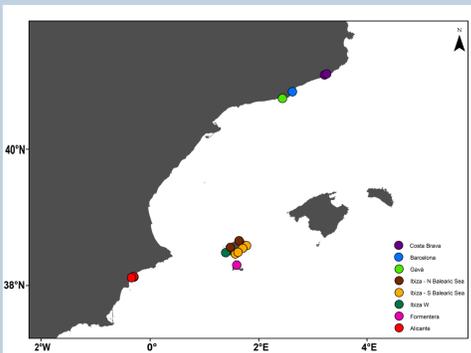


Figure 1. Distribution of the beaches analysed during 2016-2018

Procedure at the beach

- Minimum coverage: 100 m
- Minimum one sampling per month currently: 1252 samples in total

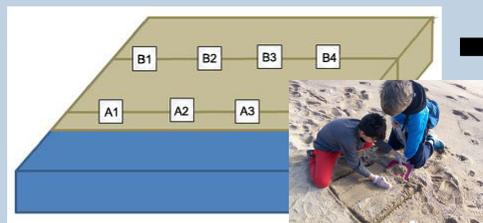


Figure 2. Distribution of 50x50 cm samples along the transects and students. Distance between samples: 10m

Procedure in the Lab-Classroom

- Visual separation
- Categorization of plastic particles



Figure 3. Work on separation and categorization of plastic debris in the laboratory (Teacher training)

Upload the Observation

- Observations validated by experts

www.observadoresdelmar.es



Figure 4. "Sea Watchers" citizen science platform

Results: plastic particle concentration

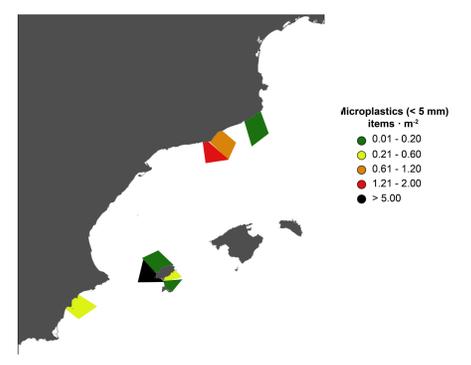


Figure 5. Preliminary results of microplastics concentration during 2016-2018

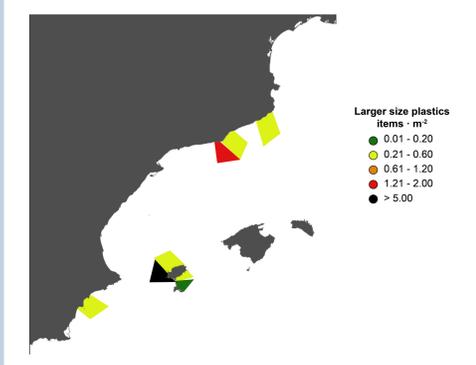


Figure 6. Preliminary results of larger size plastic concentration during 2016-2018

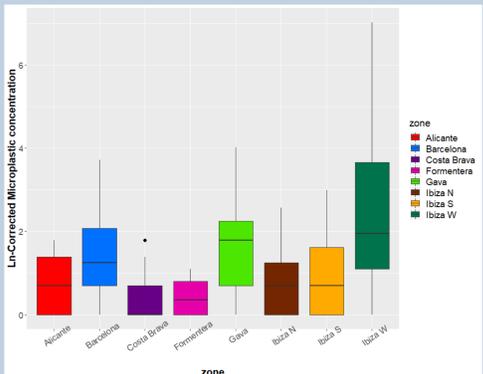


Figure 7. Regional differences in corrected microplastic debris concentrations

Kruskal-Wallis, $H(\chi^2) = 188.85$ $p < 0.001$

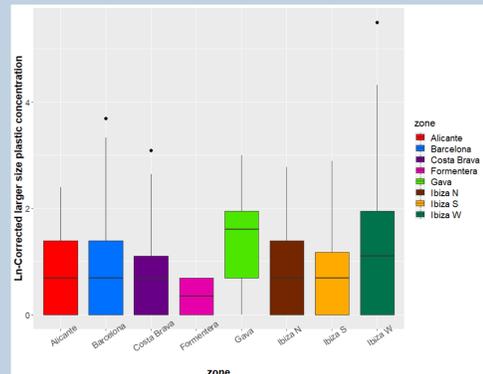


Figure 8. Regional differences in corrected larger size plastic debris concentrations

Kruskal-Wallis, $H(\chi^2) = 69.79$ $p < 0.001$

Results: plastic debris composition

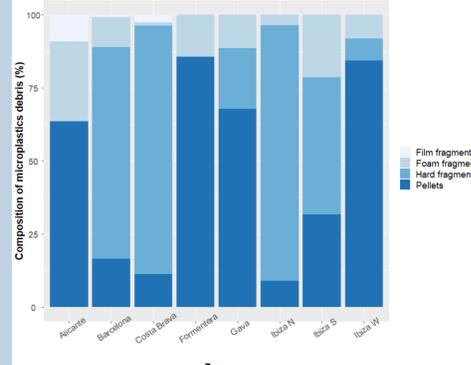


Figure 9. Composition of microplastic debris across all analyzed zones

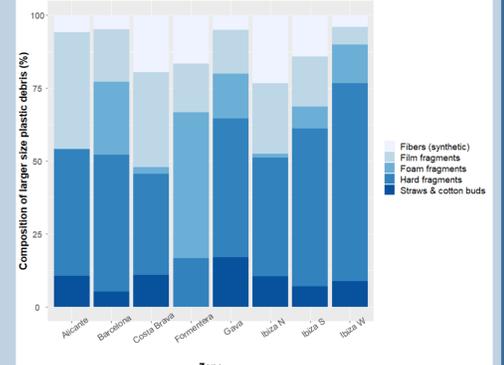


Figure 10. Composition of larger size plastic debris across all analyzed zones

Conclusions

- The use of **Citizen science in schools** demonstrates its **effectiveness for monitoring plastic debris on beaches.**
- The area of **Ibiza W** (Cala d'Hort) was the point with the **highest mean concentration**, exceeding more densely populated zones in the study area.
- **Hard plastics and pellets** are the proportionally most abundant fragments, although they have a great variability in their distribution even in adjacent zones.

Future work

- Increase the participation and zones (currently more than 1500 students)
- Include social analyses based on perceptions and environmental engage

References

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